

# Corrigendum for “Testing Ambiguity Models through the Measurement of Probabilities for Gains and Losses”

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The prediction regarding binary complementarity (BC) for Choquet expected utility (Choquet EU) is not correct. It should be  $BC^-(E) = -BC^+(E)$  (and not  $BC^-(E) = BC^+(E)$ ). We describe below what it changes in the paper and in the Online Appendix.

In the paper, Table 5 becomes:

TABLE 5—PREDICTIONS OF CHOQUET EU

BC	LA	UA	TA & ITA
$BC^-(E) = -BC^+(E)$ .	$LA^+(E_i, E_j) +$ $LA^-(E_i, E_j) \leq 1$	$UA^+(E) + UA^-(E) \leq 1$	$TA^+ = ITA^-$ $TA^- = ITA^+$ and $TA^+ + ITA^+ \leq 1$

The last two lines of page 85 should be dropped.

The proportions of subjects satisfying the predictions of Choquet EU has to be slightly revised upwards (+2 and +8 for experiments 1 and 2, respectively). The line referring to Choquet EU in Table 11 becomes:

TABLE 11—PROPORTION OF SUBJECTS SATISFYING ALL PREDICTIONS OF EACH MODEL

Model	Number of conditions	Proportion of subjects (in percent)	
		Experiment 1	Experiment 2
Choquet EU	4	24	49

Page 95, the sentence “Additionally, Choquet EU wrongly predicts  $BC^-(E) = BC^+(E)$ .” should be dropped.

All other results are unaffected by the error. Our conclusions about the prediction ability of the various ambiguity models remain qualitatively unchanged.

In the Online Appendix, Result 1 of section A.5 is not correct. It should be:

**Result 1.** CEU predicts  $BC^-(E) = -BC^+(E)$ . No further restrictions on sign.

**Proof:** Let  $p$ ,  $s$ ,  $q$  and  $r$  be defined by  $x_E 0 \sim x_p 0$ ,  $x_E^c 0 \sim x_s 0$ ,  $-x_E 0 \sim -x_q 0$  and  $-x_E^c 0 \sim -x_r 0$ . Under CEU, this implies  $p = w^{-1}(W(E))$ ,  $s = w^{-1}(W(E^c))$ ,  $r = 1 - w^{-1}(W(E))$ ,  $q = 1 - w^{-1}(W(E^c))$ .

Therefore  $BC^-(E) = 1 - q - r = 1 - 1 + s - 1 + p = s + p - 1 = -BC^+(E)$ . It is straightforward that with no further conditions on  $W$  and  $w^{-1}$  than that they are increasing,  $BC^-(E)$  and  $BC^+(E)$  can be of any opposite sign.  $\square$